



## B. & P. C. and R. R. CO.

On and after MONDAY April 7th, the Cars will make three trips a day as follows:

Leave Bangor at 6 o'clock A.M.  
11 A.M. P.M.

Leave Oldtown at 7 o'clock A.M.  
2 P.M.

First class Cars to Oldtown 38cts  
Per yard 30cts which is 25 per cent less than former rates

E. HARRIS, Superintendent

April 3, 1845

## GILMAN'S EXPRESS

UNTIL further notice the subscriber will have a BOATTON every MONDAY and THURSDAY NOON past Steamer Penobscot.

A faithful conductor will leave for Portland and Boston every Wednesday morning via Charter Oak Packagers forwarded express Price remaining.

Bank Note Specie Bonds &c taken as usual Drafts Notes and Bills collected promptly Merchandise bought and sold.

No Letters taken except orders for Goods to be returned by Express.

Office open every Tuesday Wednesday Thursday and Saturday evenings from 7 till 10 o'clock and Mondays till 12 o'clock.

HENRY GIBSON

J. H. BRYANT Agent No 43 West Market Place

July 2

## New Hampshire Medical Institution.

### DARTMOUTH COLLEGE.

The annual course of lectures in the博物館 will commence on MONDAY Aug 4 1845 and continue through weeks.

Surgery and Obstetrics by Prof Crosby.

Material Medicine Therapeutics and Medical Botany by Prof Phelps.

Chemistry and Pharmacy by Prof Hubbard.

Theory and Practice of Physic and Pathology

Anatomy and Physiology by Prof Pease.

Fees for the course \$8.00 Matriculation fee \$2.00

All surgical operations before the class are performed gratis.

The last class will be admitted to the students being called on to assist in turn in all cases.

O P H U B B A R D See

Hanover June 3 1845 w/c 10

## DR. WINTARS'

### BAISAW OF WILD CHERRY

THESE small medicine known to man for its painkilling power and virtues of every stage and degree of disease of the nervous system and all diseases of the Pulmonary Organs may be had of Agents named below.

Dr. WINTARS published statements of cases performed by him and his practice a specimen of his Books of and genuine oils Dr. WINTARS' Balsam of Wild Cherry an especially potent and strong.

Orders from any part of the country will be sent to New York.

The following Agents are appointed to sell Wild Cherry Oils and Balsams in every State and City.

ISAAC BOUTIN No 225 Fulton St New York

John H. Jones Elizur W. R. Long, John Hatch & Co. Worcester

Samuel Blowers Boston

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# Whig and Courier

JOHN S. BAYARD, Editor

MONDAY, JULY 14, 1845.

LET every Subscriber to the DAILY WHIG & COURIER is entitled to a FREE ADMISSION to the COMMERCIAL READINGS ROOM, over the Kenduskeag Market

## WHIG STATE CONVENTION.

THE WHIGS of the several cities, towns and plantations in the State of Maine, are requested to elect Delegates to meet at Bangor, on TUESDAY, and on THURSDAY, August 7<sup>th</sup>, at ten o'clock A. M., to nominate a Candidate for Governor, and to adopt such other measures as the welfare of the Country and the interest of the Whig party may demand.

The rates of representation will be as follows: Towns and plantations of 1000 inhabitants or less will be entitled to two delegates; of more than 1000 and less than 2000, to four delegates; of more than 2000 and less than 4000, eight delegates; of more than 4000 and less than 8000, to ten delegates; of more than 8000 fifteen delegates.

By Order of the State Committee

Bangor, June 1845.

Atlantic and St. Lawrence Rail Road.

To the Editor of the Whig and Courier

PORLTAD July 10th, 1845.

The subscriptions to the Atlantic and St. Lawrence Rail Road are going on admirably in the western portion of the State, and much interest is felt to learn what may be expected from "The Queen city of the east" and its flourishing vicinity. Although, not so directly interested as Cumberland and Oxford Counties, the whole Eastern portion of Maine has important interests that will be affected by it. In the first place it is bringing the road 30 miles on the most direct line to the Kennebec and Penobscot. Then again for every share taken by your Section in aid of the Road to Montreal we will enclose five in aid of a road to Bangor. It is really interesting to observe how easily and readily subscriptions are obtained from those who are in other Rail Roads. The payment of subscriptions are called in so gradually that they are scarcely felt at the time and a valuable fund is soon accumulated in the form of Rail-Road stock, yielding an accruing income.

The following is a specimen from the St. John New Brunswick:

**The Harmonon Family.** On Tuesday evening, the Harmonon Family made their *début* before St. John audience, and were received with rapturous applause by a large and fashionable assembly. The performance consisted of Songs, Gies, &c which were executed in a style of excellence very rarely attained, and which we have never seen surpassed. The harmony of their voices, and the beauty of cadence and completeness of their intonation, combined with the ease flowing now with which the lighter pieces were performed, all combined to render it one of the most pleasing exhibitions ever given in this city.

The following is the concluding paragraph of a long and highly eulogistic notice published in the Halifax Morning Chronicle:

We must, however, say that the performances of the Harmonon Family transcended in excellence every musical treat, either instrumental or vocal, that it has been our lot to enjoy. There are four in the family, and the voice of each is entirely distinct and unlike each other, yet, in singing they harmonize most beautifully together, and a person at a distance might mistake it for an instrument of four chords most perfectly tuned to each other. One voice, of course, is soft, peculiarly soft and flexible, and has the power of reaching a higher note, perhaps, than any female vocalist that has appeared before a Halifax audience.

The Lumbering Interest of Maine. To the Editor of the Whig and Courier

I have observed two articles in your paper, both speaking in regard to the quantity of lumber exported from Bangor. The last is nearly correct as regards the quantity. The last also speaks of a large proportion of the proceeds going out of the state for stumpage, &c. I have made the following calculations, from statistics in my possession, which will, perhaps, give a better view of the subject than those subsequently published with this great and growing business would be able to gather from the two articles referred to, and which will enable them to judge of the importance of the lumber of Maine to the State, as a means of converting labor into money. I can tend the wealth of State very much depends upon the means it possesses of employing its own inhabitants within its limits.

The facts stand nearly thus—  
Wages of laborers to get lumber, \$300,000  
Stampage, 600,000  
Mill rent, or use of mills and machinery, 200,000  
Provisions used in boarding men, 240,000  
Hay and grain, 450,000  
Labor of Oxen, 60,000  
Hauling day and grain, 70,000  
Profit in the business, 2,520,000  
Total, 480,000  
\$3,000,000

This calculation is based upon the fact that we have 150,000,000 feet of lumber, board measure, including timber, which is nearly correct. We surveyed 127,000,000 feet of boards and deal last season.

Now let us see what actually goes out of the State for stumpage, &c., in producing this lumber.  
Stampage out of the State, 150,000  
Provisions for men and their families, 200,000  
Corn for oxen, 112,000  
Iron, steel and tools, 37,000  
Clothing for men and their families, 90,000  
Total, 589,000

Amount left in the State, \$2,411,000  
There are about 300 saw-mills and a large quantity of machines for cutting the clapboards and shingles, which manufacture this lumber.

This is not all the lumber that is produced in Maine. The principal rivers besides Penobscot are the Saco, Androscoggin, Kennebec, Union, Narraguagus, East and West Machias and Schoodic Rivers, all furnishing large quantities—the Kennebec the largest, probably one million dollars worth. There are in the State about 1,600 saw-mills, not all producing as much per mill as those upon the Penobscot, but probably cutting out more than 400,000,000 feet, the value of which, however, is much less per thousand than that cut on the Penobscot River, by one-half per thousand feet.

The receipts of the American Board of Foreign Missions for the month of May amounted to \$26,929. For the first ten months of the financial year, commencing with August to \$211,399.

The Legislature of the new State of Florida on the last instant elected for the United States Senate, David Levy and James C. Wescott, Jr. from my a majority of 36 votes.

The colored citizens of Boston intend celebrating the anniversary of West India emancipation, on the first of August, in grand style.

Well done, Bangor.

The Ladies of the First Congregational Society in Bangor held a Fair on the evening of the 14<sup>th</sup> inst., for the worthy object of raising money for the promotion of their Sabbath School and to contribute to the wants of the suffering and destitute. The articles for sale embraced not only staples and ornaments, but every variety of clothing and fancy goods, principally made up and collected by the "fairest of the Fair." The price of admission was the small sum of 12½ cents, each paying extra for refreshments after entering, and purchasing such articles as they fancied or stood in need of. At the close, the remaining stock was sold at venuue, and the proceeds were forwarded to be used for the benefit of the Sabbath School and the wants of the poor.

The ratio of representation will be as follows: Towns and plantations of 1000 inhabitants or less will be entitled to two delegates; of more than 1000 and less than 2000, to four delegates; of more than 2000 and less than 4000, eight delegates; of more than 4000 and less than 8000, to ten delegates; of more than 8000 fifteen delegates.

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**The Harmonon Family.**

This musical family whose excellent musical performances here last winter are remembered with much pleasure by our people, have made a very brilliant and successful tour to the East, giving concerts to delighted audiences in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and New Foundland. They have been everywhere received with the highest favor, and the press in the Province have been enthusiastic in their praises.

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They are now on their return to the "land of Puritans" and have recently been delighting the people of Eastport and Calais with the chase and rare entertainments. They are to visit this country sometime next week and will afford an opportunity for our people to listen to their sweet songs.

**Edward Everett** and his wife left for each man by the cultivation of every talent, by watching with an eagle's eye for every chance of improvement, by bounding forward, like a greyhound, at the most distant glimpse of honorable opportunity; by gazing, as with books of science, at the prize, when it won, by redoubling time, defying temptation, and securing sensual pleasure, to make himself useful, honored, and happy. We wish this truth might sink deep into every mind kind with our young men, especially become a rule of action.

The Washington Monument Fund, invested in the State of Pennsylvania, amounts to the sum of \$19,904,00, of which \$2,506.01 is in the five per cent, and \$1,645.93 in the six per cent in the names of Horace Greeley, Alexander W. Johnston, Isaac Wayne, John Steel and, John R. Latimer, Trustees of the Washington Monument Fund.

The P. M. General expresses some disengagement at the first working of new Post Office law. He expects Boston to fall short, for instance a thousand dollars the first year. Now nobody expected that this would much enhance the receipts of the department the first year. In the long run, however, cheap postage must carry the day.

**There is great rejoicing over the marriage of Colonel Stone,** who has edited the Pittsburg Republican more than thirty years, without making any provision for certain lectures. The age of this hard old fellow is computed to be 56, going on 60.

**The Newburyport Herald** states that on Tuesday evening last, Thomas Quincy, a young man recently living in that town, was drowned at East Haven. Artemes Chase who was in company came near drowning, in his efforts to save his friend, and was pulled ashore in an exhausted state, but finally revived.

**We have received a splendid bouquet of roses containing ten choice varieties among them a moss rose, "hard to beat."** They were from the gardens of our neighbor major W. T. Pierce.

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